



DEDICATED TO LIFELONG LEARNING

#### EDITORIAL

# Introducing a new mission and a new look 312

The Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine's new mission statement, "Dedicated to Lifelong Learning," reflects our shift in focus to continuing education for physicians. The more functional new design uses typography and color to help readers find information quickly.

J.D. CLOUGH AND L.K. HENGSTLER

#### MEDICAL GRAND ROUNDS

WILLIAM S. WILKE, Editor

# Medicine and the Internet: why physicians should pay attention 315

The question for physicians is no longer whether to bother to be connected to the Internet, but whether they can afford not to.

N.B. MEHTA

# Understanding obesity: the interaction of diet, genetics, and hormones 317

The widely held belief that gluttony and sloth underlie obesity is fading, as research sheds light on the interactions between diet, genetics, hormones, and neurotransmitters.

C.R. ROSENFELD

#### COMMENTARY

# The dark side of the outcomes movement 320

Clinical judgement — utilizing personal experience, analogy and extrapolation — is still necessary in a system of evidence-based medicine.

R.I. HORWITZ

#### CARDIOLOGY DIALOGUES

JAMES THOMAS, Editor

# Preoperative evaluation before noncardiac vascular surgery 325

How to assess a patient's perioperative risk, deciding when clinical factors are sufficient to gauge risk and when pharmacologic stress testing is needed.

K.A. EAGLE AND M.S. LAUER

#### REVIEW

# Diabetic nephropathy: strategies for preventing renal failure 331

Early detection, coupled with rigorous glycemic control and aggressive hypertensive management may slow the progression of diabetic nephropathy. Dietary protein restriction may also have a role.

J.K. SALEM AND B.J. HOOGWERF

Continued on page 310









# **Upcoming Features**

- Eating disorders in adolescents and young adults: what's a primary care clinician to do?
- Peptic ulcer bleeding: perspectives on some common dilemmas
- Chronic hepatitis C: a clinical overview

Continued from page 309

#### CLINICAL DECISION-MAKING

GARY S. HOFFMAN, Editor

## The use of intravenous immunoglobulin in rheumatic diseases

The postulated immunomodulating effects of high-dose IVIg therapy make it an attractive alternative to corticosteroids or cytotoxic agents, but cost is an important issue, especially when efficacy is uncertain.

C. CRUZ-ESTEBAN AND G.S. HOFFMAN

#### CURRENT DRUG THERAPY

DONALD G. VIDT, Editor

# Current issues in menopausal hormone replacement therapy

344

For most menopausal women, the benefits of hormone replacement therapy outweigh the risks, despite the fears aroused by an unproven link to breast cancer.

H.L. THACKER

# **Conscious sedation:** what an internist needs to know

355

The use of conscious sedation rather than general anesthesia is increasing in the shift to outpatient care, but the technique poses its own special dangers.

T.L. HIGGINS, C.J. HEARN, AND W.G. MAURER

#### DEPARTMENTS

CME Calendar 362

### **CME Credit Test**

363

Test your knowledge of clinical topics in this issue