



FROM THE EDITOR.....

Up pops the devil 1007

The COMET trial is important for the treatment of heart failure, but the devil is in the details.

J.D. CLOUGH

COMMENTARY.....

The needs of science vs the needs of patients: Ethical concerns in cancer clinical trials 1008

Patients in cancer trials are not data points; they are vulnerable people who often view a clinical trial as their last hope.

M. MARKMAN

REVIEW.....

Age-related macular degeneration: Evaluation and treatment 1017

Any patient age 50 or older with vision loss or distorted vision deserves an immediate referral to an ophthalmologist. Hypertension control and smoking cessation are important.

D.M. MOSHFEGHI AND H. LEWIS

REVIEW.....

**Endovascular therapy or conventional vascular surgery? A complex choice 1038**

Aortic aneurysms, carotid stenosis, peripheral vascular disease, and stenosis of visceral vessels can now be treated percutaneously, but less invasive isn't always better.

R.K. GREENBERG

REVIEW.....

BK polyomavirus: A newly recognized threat to transplanted kidneys 1056

An increasing serum creatinine concentration in a kidney transplant recipient should prompt a referral for reevaluation by the transplant center. Among the many possible causes: reactivation of latent BK polyomavirus infection.

W.E. BRAUN

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Skin rash in a transplant patient receiving multiple drugs 1071

He is on heparin, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole, cyclosporine, and prednisone. Which one is the culprit, and what should be done?

M.E. LACOUTURE AND F.H. HSIEH

REVIEW

Who should be taking aspirin to prevent coronary events? 1076

How to use the estimated coronary risk in deciding whether to prescribe long-term aspirin therapy, with an algorithm and three brief examples.

M.S. LAUER

INTERPRETING KEY TRIALS

Interpreting the COMET trial: In heart failure, all beta-blockers are not necessarily equal 1081

Although survival was better with carvedilol than with immediate-release metoprolol tartrate, we must increase the use of *any* approved beta-blocker in heart failure.

W.H. WILSON TANG, M. MILITELLO, AND G.S. FRANCIS

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- The *Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine* is peer-reviewed and indexed in *Index Medicus*.

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- How to use statins in patients with liver disease
- Should elderly patients in atrial fibrillation receive warfarin?
- Whole-body CT screening: Does it pass the test?
- Third-generation fibrinolytics: Are they better?
- Common infections: Dealing with uncertainty
- Preoperative evaluation: How much is enough?
- Can we predict who will attempt suicide?
- The physician's role in screening for diabetic retinopathy

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