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B. F. MANDELL

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EDITORIAL

Preventing renal disease progression: Can complete renin-angiotensin-aldosterone blockade work? 699

In view of the risks of complete blockade of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone pathway, more data from clinical trials are needed before the general medical community widely applies this strategy to prevent progressive chronic kidney disease.

M. J. SCHREIBER, JR



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An update on proteinuric chronic kidney disease: The dual-goal approach 705

To slow the progression of proteinuric chronic kidney disease, we may need to set goals for lowering both blood pressure and urinary albumin excretion, using drugs that block the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system at multiple sites or in higher doses. However, this dual-goal approach needs to be validated prospectively.

S. HIRSCH



REVIEW

Which patients benefit from carotid stenting? What recent trials show 714

Whether carotid stenting has any advantage over carotid surgery and which patients should undergo it are still topics of study and debate.

M. BAIN, A. M. MOHEET, AND P. RASMUSSEN

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REVIEW

Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease: A manifestation of the metabolic syndrome 721

As we get heavier, our livers get fatter. Despite an explosion of research on nonalcoholic fatty liver disease and gains in understanding its epidemiology and pathogenesis, a number of issues remain unresolved, including how to treat it.

C.H. KIM AND Z.M. YOUNOSSI

INTERPRETING KEY TRIALS

A clinician and clinical trialist's perspective: Does intensive therapy of type 2 diabetes help or harm? Seeking accord on ACCORD 729

Even though more people died in the intensive-treatment group than in the standard-treatment group, the results from this trial should not substantially alter our usual approach to glucose-lowering.

B.J. HOOGWERF



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Although no guidelines to date recommend the widespread use of these markers in clinical practice, we believe they will eventually be accepted.

F.R. SINGER AND D.R. EYRE



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Markers tell us the risk of fracture and are useful in patient management. But will insurance pay for testing?

A.A. LICATA

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