

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FROM THE EDITOR

The fifth vital sign: 400

A complex story of politics and patient care

Times have changed, and the difficulties and complexities of trying to help patients with ongoing pain have increased.

B.F. MANDELL

COMMENTARY

Anticoagulation in dental surgery: 409

Is it rude to interrupt?

Anticoagulation should not be interrupted for dental surgery.

M.J. WAHL

THE CLINICAL PICTURE.....

Multiple linear subcutaneous nodules 414

A 34-year-old woman has an asymptomatic swelling on her foot that has been slowly growing for 15 years.

G.U. SAWATKAR, D. DE, U.N. SAIKIA, AND S. HANDA

THE CLINICAL PICTURE.....

Whiplash-shaped acute rash 417

The rash appeared suddenly 2 days after the patient ate Chinese food.

L. MAROÑAS-JIMÉNEZ, A. LOBATO-BEREZO, R. PIGEM, D. MENIS, AND S. PALENCIA-PÉREZ

1-MINUTE CONSULT

Should I suspect obstructive sleep apnea 419

if a patient has hard-to-control hypertension?

Yes. Obstructive sleep apnea is common and is associated with hypertension and resistant hypertension.

H.K. WALIA

1-MINUTE CONSULT

When does chest CT 423

require contrast enhancement?

It may be needed in cases of suspected cancer or thoracovascular disease.

C.P. PURYSKO, R. RENAPURKAR, AND M.A. BOLEN

CONTINUED ON PAGE 399



Online Features

Access

Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine content is readily available to all and is free of charge at www.ccjm.org. On your first visit, we will ask you to take a few minutes to register, but subsequent visits will be unencumbered except for an occasional request for your e-mail address when you visit using another device (eg, mobile phone, tablet).

Services

- Navigate quickly to articles in current and past issues via links on the home page and pull-down menus at the top of the page. Use the search function to find a specific article, or browse by topic or article type.
- Continuing medical education activities are accessible from article links and from a CME pull-down menu on the home page. Participation is free.
- Follow links on the home page to news, summaries of recent scientific meetings, and interactive quizzes.
- Click on the PDF symbol at the top of any online article to read, download, or print the article in PDF format.

Social Networking

To post a *CCJM* article to Facebook or Twitter, just click on the icon at the top of any online article.

www.ccjm.org

Upcoming Features

- Premature ventricular complexes: Reassure or refer?
- Dual antiplatelet therapy: How long to continue?
- Best practices in LGBT care
- Diagnosing cancer in primary care
- Dermatologic signs of nutritional deficiencies
- Renal anemia: Treat, but not too aggressively
- Information management for the busy clinician
- The ABCs of heart failure



JUNE 2016

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 398

REVIEW **427** 

Navigating pneumococcal vaccination in adults

With two nonequivalent vaccines and different schedules for different groups, vaccination can be confusing.

A. PALLOTTA AND S.J. REHM

REVIEW **435**

Total pancreatectomy and islet cell autotransplantation: Definitive treatment for chronic pancreatitis

Most patients report less pain after this procedure, and many avoid overt diabetes.

K.M. ARCE, Y.K. LIN, T. STEVENS, R.M. WALSH, AND B.A. HATIPOGLU

REVIEW **443** 

Opioids for persistent pain in older adults

Legitimate need must be balanced against the risks, especially in older patients.

M. GALICIA-CASTILLO

REVIEW **453** 

A guide to managing acute liver failure

Transfer to intensive care, start specific treatment depending on the cause, and consider transplant.

T. SINGH, N. GUPTA, N. ALKHOURI, W.D. CAREY, AND I.A. HANOUNEH



REVIEW **463** 

Dietary and medical management of recurrent nephrolithiasis

Some interventions, such as increasing fluid intake, apply to all patients, while some apply to those with specific types of stones.

S. SHAH AND J.C. CALLE

DEPARTMENTS **406**

Letters to the Editor

Readers comment on Wilson disease (February 2016), and cognitive bias and diagnostic error (November 2015).

CME Calendar **422**

CME Test Directions **472**