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A minority of patients called “high users” consume a lot of healthcare, especially in the emergency department. But therein lies an opportunity.	
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K.Y. ONG, H.Y. WONG, AND G.Y. KHEE	

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1-MINUTE CONSULT

Do cardiac risk stratification indexes accurately estimate perioperative risk in noncardiac surgery patients? **35**

Neither of the 2 indexes most often used is completely accurate, and neither is better than the other.

R. MANDALIYA AND G. MERLI

CME CREDIT **IM BOARD REVIEW**

A 50-year-old woman with new-onset seizure **41**

After prodromal symptoms, she lost consciousness for about 1 minute, with jerking.

J.R. QUEEN AND S. BOGNER

CME CREDIT **REVIEW**

Idiopathic hypercalciuria: Can we prevent stones and protect bones? **47**

Patients should increase their fluid intake, follow a diet low in salt and animal protein, and take a thiazide diuretic.

L.E. RYAN AND S.W. ING

CME CREDIT **REVIEW**

Preventing cardiovascular disease in older adults: One size does not fit all **55**

The balance of risk and benefit may differ considerably for 2 patients of the same age if one is fit and the other is frail.

A.R. ORKABY, O. ONUMA, S. QAZI, J.M. GAZIANO, AND J.A. DRIVER

EDITORIAL

Frailty and cardiovascular disease: A two-way street? **65**

Frailty may be both a cause and a consequence of cardiovascular disease.

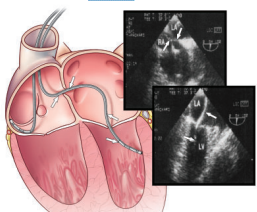
E. JOYCE

CME CREDIT **REVIEW**

Detecting and managing device leads inadvertently placed in the left ventricle **69**

How it happens, how to prevent it, how to detect and correct it immediately, and how to manage cases discovered long after.

R.G. TROHMAN AND P.S. SHARMA



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Upcoming Features

- **Cardiorenal syndrome: A stepwise approach**
- **Concomitant arterial and venous thromboembolism**
- **Transient neurologic syndromes: Diagnostic strategies**
- **Reconciling medications for older adults**
- **Female athlete triad: Who to screen, what to ask**
- **PCI for stable angina: Point and counterpoint**
- **Testing for coronary disease in patients with LBBB**
- **Troponins elevation: Not just in acute coronary syndrome**
- **Reverse T3 or 'perverse' T3?**

