SEPTEMBER 2020

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FROM THE EDITOR

Trying to get ahead of Alzheimer disease 517
Sorting out patients destined to have Alzheimer disease remains a challenge.
Brian F. Mandell, MD, PhD

COVID-19 CURBSIDE CONSULTS

SARS-CoV-2 and myocardial injury: Few answers, many questions 521
What is the mechanism? Is this a distinct population? What are the treatment options?
Paul C. Cremer, MD

COVID-19 CURBSIDE CONSULTS

Management of patients with COVID-19 in the MICU 526
The main goals are to ensure caregiver safety and provide the highest quality care.
Chao Ping Wu, MD; Mani Latifi, MD; Eduardo Mireles-Cabodevila, MD

THE CLINICAL PICTURE

5-Fluorouracil–induced encephalopathy 532
A woman on chemotherapy for rectal cancer presents with mental status changes.
Yudai Yano, MD; Akira Kuriyama, MD, MPH

THE CLINICAL PICTURE

Polypoid melanoma mistaken for verruca vulgaris 534
Polypoid melanoma is highly aggressive and often misdiagnosed.
Andrea Tan, MD; Daniel Gutierrez, MD; Nooshin K. Brinster, MD; Jennifer A. Stein, MD, PhD

COMMENTARY

Emerging blood-based biomarkers for Alzheimer disease 537
A blood test for Alzheimer disease could help in drug development and patient care.
Lynn M. Bekris, PhD; James B. Leverenz, MD

1-MINUTE CONSULT

Should women with HPV-related noncervical cancers be considered at high risk for cervical cancer?
Yes. Lacking guidelines, close surveillance is prudent.
Suneela Vegunta, MD; Margaret E. Long, MD

EDITORIAL

The HPV vaccine:
Understanding and addressing barriers to vaccination
Key steps include optimizing clinician-patient communication.
Pelin Batur, MD

CONTINUED ON PAGE 516
REVIEW

Polymyalgia rheumatica: An updated review 549
Suspect it in older patients with bilateral shoulder and hip stiffness in the morning.
Salman Bin Mahmood, MBBS; Elizabeth Nelson, MD; Jessica Padniewski, DO; Rawad Nasr, MD

REVIEW

Thoracic aortic aneurysm: Optimal surveillance and treatment 557
Early detection, surveillance, and treatment are critical.
Tom Kai Ming Wang, MBCHB, MD(res), FRACP; Milind Y. Desai, MD

REVIEW

Managing adult asthma: The 2019 GINA guidelines 569
All patients should take inhaled corticosteroids daily or as needed.
Yael Mauer, MD, MPH; Rachel Metzger Taliercio, DO

DEPARTMENTS

CME Calendar 519
CME/MOC Instructions 576

Upcoming Features

- COVID-19 and secondary pneumonia
- COVID-19 and the kidney
- Perioperative care of the pregnant patient
- Electrodiagnostic studies: How to use and interpret
- When premature babies grow up