**Table of Contents**

**From the Editor**

The Clinic and the *Journal*: Respecting the past and welcoming the future
This year is the 100th anniversary of the founding of Cleveland Clinic.

Brian F. Mandell, MD, PhD

**Commentary**

Cleveland Clinic — A century of progress
No one in their right mind would want to return to the “good old days.”

John D. Clough, MD

Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine: Evolution and a look ahead
Cleveland Clinic is 100 years old and has had a medical journal for 90 of those years.

James S. Taylor, MD, FAAD

Commentary

Prostate cancer screening and the role of PSA: A UK perspective
We advocate PSA screening for all middle-aged men, especially if they have risk factors.

Prasanna Sooriakumaran, MD, PhD, FRCSUrol, FEBU

Editorial

Prostate cancer: To screen or not to screen? The question is complicated
Prostate cancer screening is controversial due to the complexity of harms and benefits.

Timothy Gilligan, MD

Commentary

COVID-19 diagnostic testing and the psychology of precautions fatigue
Overuse of special precautions can lead to diminished vigilance.

Gregory W. Ruhnke, MD, MS, MPH

**The Clinical Picture**

A patient with breast cancer and a rash on her hands and feet
She had completed her third cycle of chemotherapy 3 days earlier.

Jonathan Stewart, BS; Grace U. Salacup, MD; Kevin Bryan Uy Lo, MD

*Continued on page 4*
Cryptosporidiosis in an immunosuppressed patient with persistent diarrhea

A 29-year-old lung transplant recipient presents with diarrhea lasting 1 month.
Firas Bahdi, MD; Shilpa Jain, MD; Suneal Kumar Agarwal, MD, FACG

Perioperative management of pregnant women undergoing nonobstetric surgery

If surgery during pregnancy is unavoidable, special management considerations apply.
Moises Auron, MD, FAAP, FACP, SFHM; Marina Y. Duran Castillo, MD, FACP; Omar Felipe Duenas Garcia, MD, MPH, FACOG

Prescribing testosterone and DHEA: The role of androgens in women

Androgens play an important physiologic role and can promote sexual health.
Taryn Smith, MD, NCMP; Pelin Batur, MD, FACP, NCMP, CCD

Trials and tribulations of testosterone therapy in women: Importance of adhering to the evidence

Testosterone should not be touted for outcomes that are not supported by data.
Juliana M. Kling, MD, MPH, NCMP, FACP; Sharon J. Parish, MD

The role of SGLT-2 inhibitors in managing type 2 diabetes

These drugs improve glycemic control and offer cardiovascular and metabolic benefits.
Yumiko Tsushima, MD; M. Cecilia Lansang, MD, MPH; Vinni Makin, MBBS, MD, FACE

SGLT-2 inhibitors: A new era in managing diabetic kidney disease starts now

Randomized controlled trials of these new agents had positive outcomes.
Jonathan J. Taliercio, DO; George Thomas, MD; Georges N. Nakhoul, MD, MEd; Tushar J. Vachharajani, MD; Ali Mehdi, MD, MEd