# Table of Contents

## FROM THE EDITOR

The Clinic and the Journal: Respecting the past and welcoming the future  
This year is the 100th anniversary of the founding of Cleveland Clinic.  
Brian F. Mandell, MD, PhD

## COMMENTARY

Cleveland Clinic — A century of progress  
No one in their right mind would want to return to the “good old days.”  
John D. Clough, MD

Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine: Evolution and a look ahead  
Cleveland Clinic is 100 years old and has had a medical journal for 90 of those years.  
James S. Taylor, MD, FAAD

Prostate cancer screening and the role of PSA: A UK perspective  
We advocate PSA screening for all middle-aged men, especially if they have risk factors.  
Prasanna Sooriakumaran, MD, PhD, FRCSUrol, FEBU

## EDITORIAL

Prostate cancer: To screen or not to screen? The question is complicated  
Prostate cancer screening is controversial due to the complexity of harms and benefits.  
Timothy Gilligan, MD

COVID-19 diagnostic testing and the psychology of precautions fatigue  
Overuse of special precautions can lead to diminished vigilance.  
Gregory W. Ruhnke, MD, MS, MPH

## THE CLINICAL PICTURE

A patient with breast cancer and a rash on her hands and feet  
She had completed her third cycle of chemotherapy 3 days earlier.  
Jonathan Stewart, BS; Grace U. Salacup, MD; Kevin Bryan Uy Lo, MD

---

CONTINUED ON PAGE 4
Cryptosporidiosis in an immunosuppressed patient with persistent diarrhea

A 29-year-old lung transplant recipient presents with diarrhea lasting 1 month.

Firas Bahdi, MD; Shilpa Jain, MD; Suneal Kumar Agarwal, MD, FACG

Perioperative management of pregnant women undergoing nonobstetric surgery

If surgery during pregnancy is unavoidable, special management considerations apply.

Moises Auron, MD, FAAP, FACP, SFHM; Marina Y. Duran Castillo, MD, FACP; Omar Felipe Duenas Garcia, MD, MPH, FACOG

Prescribing testosterone and DHEA: The role of androgens in women

Androgens play an important physiologic role and can promote sexual health.

Taryn Smith, MD, NCMP; Pelin Batur, MD, FACP, NCMP, CCD

Trials and tribulations of testosterone therapy in women: Importance of adhering to the evidence

Testosterone should not be touted for outcomes that are not supported by data.

Juliana M. Kling, MD, MPH, NCMP, FACP; Sharon J. Parish, MD

The role of SGLT-2 inhibitors in managing type 2 diabetes

These drugs improve glycemic control and offer cardiovascular and metabolic benefits.

Yumiko Tsushima, MD; M. Cecilia Lansang, MD, MPH; Vinni Makin, MBBS, MD, FACE

SGLT-2 inhibitors: A new era in managing diabetic kidney disease starts now

Randomized controlled trials of these new agents had positive outcomes.

Jonathan J. Taliercio, DO; George Thomas, MD; Georges N. Nakhoul, MD, MEd; Tushar J. Vachharajani, MD; Ali Mehdi, MD, MEd

CME Calendar

CME/MOC Instructions