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**A perspective on discussing COVID-19 vaccines: Efficacy and adverse effects** **644**

Physicians should be vigilant and open-minded regarding possible adverse reactions to the vaccines, and should take time to discuss the demonstrated efficacy of vaccines with patients.

Brian F. Mandell, MD, PhD

THE CLINICAL PICTURE .....

**COVID-19 vaccine-induced cellulitis and myositis** **648**

The day after receiving the second dose of the mRNA vaccine, redness and pain developed at the injection site, eventually involving the whole left arm and shoulder.

Sathishkumar Ramalingam, MD; Harkesh Arora, MD; Susan Lewis, MD; Kulothungan Gunasekaran, MD; Maheswari Muruganandam, MD; Sivakumar Nagaraju, MD; Priyesh Padmanabhan, MD

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**Metronidazole-induced encephalopathy: Symmetrical hyperintensity on imaging** **651**

The diagnosis should be based on a combination of the patient's clinical history, laboratory findings, and imaging results.

Hiroki Matsuura, MD; Takashi Katayama, MD; Kentaro Deguchi, MD, PhD

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**Exanthem and enanthem with fever and dyspnea** **653**

The patient presented with high fever, productive cough, dyspnea, generalized myalgias, conjunctivitis, and whitish elevations with an erythematous base on the buccal mucosa.

George D. Liatsos, MD, PhD; Emmanouil Koullias, MD

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## Upcoming Features

- Discontinuing antidepressants
- Breast cancer risk evaluation
- Cardiac considerations in liver transplantation



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**Peyronie disease and erectile dysfunction: A potential new paradigm** **661**

Viewing Peyronie disease as related to erectile dysfunction allows for the possibility of preventing the disease in patients with erectile insufficiency.

Drogo K. Montague, MD

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The aim is to help practitioners decide on inpatient vs outpatient management, thresholds for initiating treatment, and options for second-line treatment in adults.

Sherwin DeSouza, MD; Dana Angelini, MD

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**Neuropsychiatric assessment and management of the ICU survivor** **669**

Post-intensive care syndrome occurs in 50% to 70% of ICU survivors. The authors examine various facets of this syndrome and emphasize the role of post-ICU recovery clinics.

Erin A. Dean, MD; Michelle Biehl, MD; Kathryn Bash, APRN, CNP; Jeremy Weleff, DO; Leopoldo Pozuelo, MD

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**Chronic venous outflow obstruction: An important cause of chronic venous disease** **680**

A review of the key factors to consider in management of chronic venous outflow obstruction, and advice on how best to get patients the care they need.

Matthew Harris, MBBS, MRCS; Chung Sim Lim, MBBS, PhD, FRCS, FEBVS



**REVIEW** .....

**Changing US trends in contraceptive choices** **689**

The history and the pros and cons of depot medroxyprogesterone acetate and long-acting reversible contraceptives are examined.

Suneela Vegunta, MD, FACP, NCMP; Aakriti R. Carrubba, MD; Megan N. Wasson, DO, FACOG

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The following article contained an error: Williams S, Khan L, Licata AA. DXA and clinical challenges of fracture risk assessment in primary care. *Cleve Clin J Med* 2021; 88(11):615–622. doi:10.3949/ccjm.88a.20199

**CME/MOC Instructions** **696**