## Table of Contents

**FROM THE EDITOR**

**Autoimmune brain disease: Think before testing** 420

Immune serologic tests are not specific for any defined clinical diagnosis and thus should not be used to drive therapeutic decisions.

Brian F. Mandell, MD, PhD

**THE CLINICAL PICTURE**

**Pseudopathologic vertebral body enhancement** 424

Contrast-enhanced computed tomography revealed sclerotic enhancement of the T1 vertebral body and the vertebral bodies from C2 to T2.

Yi Pan, MD; Peixin Tan, MD; Songxi Xie, MD; Jiewen Chen, MMed; Yi-Long Wu, MD

**THE CLINICAL PICTURE**

**Shedding light on subungual digital mucous cysts** 426

Transillumination is a quick and easy way to diagnose digital mucous cysts and rule out other subungual masses.

Taylor Bullock, BS; Daniel Michalik, MD; Rashmi Unwala, MD; John Anthony, MD

**THE CLINICAL PICTURE**

**Eruptive seborrheic keratosis: A perilous clue** 428

An abrupt increase in seborrheic keratoses in patients with an underlying malignancy is called the Leser-Trelat sign.

Akanksha Kaushik, MD; Soufia KT, MD; Manju Daroach, MD; Divya Aggarwal, MD; Pulkit Rastogi, MD, DM; Muthu Sendhil Kumarar, MD, DNB

**1-MINUTE CONSULT**

**Can I place a peripherally inserted central catheter in my patient with chronic kidney disease?** 431

Future need for permanent dialysis access is an important consideration.

Nora Hilda Hernandez Garcilazo, MD; Mohamed Hassanein, MD; Tushar J. Vachharajani, MD; Evamaria Anvari, MD

CONTINUED ON PAGE 419

## Upcoming Features

- Teriparatide: Labeling changes, long-term dosing
- Stress testing and noninvasive coronary imaging
- Ketogenic diets for type 1 diabetes
How do you effectively evaluate the elderly for alcohol use disorder?
A brief review of clues to an underrecognized and underdiagnosed problem with physical as well as emotional and social consequences.
Moronkeji Fagbemi, MD, FASAM

Antiobesity drug therapy: An individualized and comprehensive approach
As part of a comprehensive plan, these drugs can provide lasting obesity control and additional health benefits, including decreased cardiovascular risk.
Yael Mauer, MD, MPH; Marcie Parker, PharmD, BCACP; Sangeeta R. Kashyap, MD

The obesity paradox in heart failure: What is the role of cardiorespiratory fitness?
What should these patients be advised about weight management and about cardiorespiratory fitness, a major factor influencing the paradox?
Asad Khan, MD; Erik H. Van Iterson, PhD; Luke J. Laffin, MD

Antibody-mediated autoimmune encephalitis: A practical approach
Symptoms may include subacute, progressive neuropsychiatric symptoms with associated cognitive dysfunction, movement disorders, and autoimmune seizures.
Justin R. Abbatemarco, MD; Chen Yan, MD; Amy Kunchok, MBBS; Alexander Rae-Grant, MD, FAAN, FRCPC

CME Calendar
CME/MOC Instructions