# Table of Contents

**FROM THE EDITOR**  
A clinical trial and another clinical practice bites the dust, or should there not be an appendix?  
Studies over the past 2 decades have assessed an alternative approach to acute appendicitis: treatment with systemic antibiotics and observation.  
Brian F. Mandell, MD, PhD

**THE CLINICAL PICTURE**  
Atypical erythema as a clinical presentation of tinea incognito  
The lesions were originally diagnosed as contact allergic dermatitis and treated with topical corticosteroids, but culture revealed *Trichophyton rubrum*.  
Ana Ravić Nikolić, MD, PhD; Gordana Ristić

**THE CLINICAL PICTURE**  
Skin-colored papules on the cheeks, acrochordons on the axillae  
Biopsy revealed dermal follicular structures surrounded by a perifollicular fibrous sheath and a densely fibrous stroma, consistent with a fibrofolliculoma.  
Irene López Riquelme, MD; María Ayala Blanca, MD, PhD; Elisabeth Gómez Moyano, MD, PhD

**THE CLINICAL PICTURE**  
Spider nevi secondary to alcoholic chronic liver disease  
The lesions blanched when pressure was applied centrally and refilled from the center outward when pressure was released.  
Mohamed Adam Ali, MBBS, BSc, FHEA

**THE CLINICAL PICTURE**  
Pigmented lesion on nail bed: Pseudo-Hutchinson sign  
The discoloration had been present since the patient was 14, and it had not changed in appearance.  
Yahya Daneshbod, MD; Majid Akrami, MD; Sara Fanaee, MD; Komeil Mirzaei Baboli, MD; Hadi Mirfazaelian, MD

**THE CLINICAL PICTURE**  
Spotty skin pigmentation in Carney complex  
Characteristic skin findings and their locations can indicate underlying hereditary lentiginosis syndromes.  
Azusa Sano, MD; Yosuke Ono, MD, PhD; Naoya Fujita, MD; Yuji Tanaka, MD, PhD

*CONTINUED ON PAGE 287*
COMMENTARY

Appendicitis management: Is it time for a change? 309
Antibiotic therapy has been a successful alternative to surgery for more than 60 years, but surgery is still the primary treatment.
Anthony DeRoss, MD, FACS, FAAP; Alisan Fathalizadeh, MD

1-MINUTE CONSULT

Does incidentally detected common bile duct dilation need evaluation? 315
A patient-centered approach and knowledge of the diagnostic yield of further testing helps determine appropriate management.
Anam Rizvi, MD; Amrita Sethi, MD; John Poneros, MD; Kavel H. Visrodia, MD

SYMPTOMS TO DIAGNOSIS

Dyspnea and cough in a lung transplant recipient 321
The patient developed sudden shortness of breath at rest, a decline in home spirometry values, and dry cough and fatigue.
Kamal A. Shair, MD, MEng; Razvan M. Chirila, MD

REVIEW

Anticoagulation management of post-cardiac surgery new-onset atrial fibrillation 329
A review of studies and recommendations for this condition.
Ghaith Alhatemi, MD; Mohamed Zghouzi, MD; Yasar Sattar, MD; Bachar Ahmad, BSc; Waqas Ullah, MD; M. Chadi Alraies, MD, MPH

REVIEW

Chronic anal pain: A review of causes, diagnosis, and treatment 336
The authors identify and review 3 main diagnostic categories: local causes, functional anorectal pain, and neuropathic pain syndromes.
Charles H. Knowles, PhD, FRCS, FACC (Hons); Richard C. Cohen, MD, FRCS

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Letter: Unilateral pulmonary edema 328
Abraham Joseph, MBBS, MD; Jonathan Rohde, DNP, MSN, APRN, CNP

In Reply: Unilateral pulmonary edema 328
Yoshihiro Harano, MD; Mikio Nakajima, MD, MPH, PhD

DEPARTMENTS

CME Calendar 293
CME/MOC Instructions 344