# Table of Contents

## FROM THE EDITOR

**Viruses change; we can, too**
As we learn more about the mpox (formerly monkeypox) virus, Sossai et al in this issue of the Journal discuss how our understanding of its link to variola has led to therapeutic and prophylactic vaccination options.

Brian F. Mandell, MD, PhD

## REVIEW

**Smallpox and monkeypox: Looking back and looking ahead**
Two vaccines have been developed for mpox prevention, but clarity is needed on when and how to use them.

Paolo Sossai, MD, PhD; Domenico Staiti, MD; Massimiliano Cannas, MD; Piero Grima, MD

## THE CLINICAL PICTURE

**Mass under the lip**
The mass had grown slowly over several weeks while the patient was in rehabilitation after a stroke.

Sagar Khanna, BDS, DDS

## 1-MINUTE CONSULT

**What is the rationale for the laboratory workup for suspected pheochromocytomas and paragangliomas?**
The decision to test is best guided by clinical suspicion. Test results should be interpreted with careful consideration of how the samples were collected.

Hiba Z. Hashmi, MD; Muhammad Arslan Arif Maan, MD; Laura LaFave, MD

**Fundic gland polyps: Should my patient stop taking PPIs?**
Of the 2 types of these polyps, the sporadic type is linked to proton pump inhibitor use, whereas the syndromic type occurs on a background of familial adenomatous polyposis—a key distinction.

Jiafei (Carolyn) Niu, DO; Yi Qin, MD

CONTINUED ON PAGE 134

## Upcoming Features

- Heart failure with reduced ejection fraction: A detailed look at the 2022 guideline
- Multiple sclerosis and reproductive issues: 20 questions
COMMENTARY

The cost of ‘free’: Advising patients about sponsored genetic testing 161

A breakdown of benefits and drawbacks of sponsored genetic testing that clinicians can use to help patients make informed decisions.

Stephanie Allison Larson, PhD, HEC-C; Joseph Liu, MS; David Flannery, MD; Marsha Michie, PhD; Paul J. Ford, PhD

REVIEW

Colovesical fistula in men with chronic urinary tract infection: 165
A diagnostic challenge

Most cases are in older men with diverticular disease, Crohn disease, cancer, or iatrogenic injury. Suspect it especially in these patients with UTI symptoms refractory to conventional treatments.

Risheng Xu, DO; Austin Vaughan, DO; Mitchell Fagan, DO; Dylan P. Schumacher, MD; Verra Wekullo, MD; Bruce Gehrke, MD

REVIEW

To repeat or not to repeat? Measuring bone mineral density during 173
antiresorptive therapy or a drug holiday

The authors present evidence for and against monitoring bone mineral density in these patients, arguing against a one-size-fits-all approach.

Tayyab S. Khan, MD; Partha Sinha, MD, PhD; Harold Rosen, MD

CURRENT DRUG THERAPY

Update on current contraceptive options: 181
A case-based discussion of efficacy, eligibility, and use

Rates of unintended pregnancy are high in the United States. Clinicians need to be well-informed about the full spectrum of contraceptive options to improve reproductive autonomy.

Alexa Nicole Fiffick, DO, MBS, NCMP; Tara K. Iyer, MD, NCMP; Tiffany Cochran, MD, MA, NCMP; Pelin Batur, MD, FACP, NCMP

DEPARTMENTS

CME Calendar 137
CME/MOC Instructions 192

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