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## From the Editor

**Chronic centralized pain syndromes: A rheumatologist’s perspective**

Centralized pain syndromes are vexing for patients and clinicians. In this issue, Volcheck and colleagues present a framework for understanding chronic centralized pain and for developing an actionable treatment plan for patients.

Brian F. Mandell, MD, PhD

## The Clinical Picture

**Brodie abscess in an 87-year-old man**

Though Brodie abscess is rare in older adults, timely diagnosis and treatment can prevent exacerbation of the abscess and avoid the need for additional surgical treatment, shortening the duration of hospitalization and preventing long-term complications.

Masumi Suzuki Shimizu, MD; Kohsuke Matsui, MD

## Review

**Diagnosis and management of ascites, spontaneous bacterial peritonitis, and hepatorenal syndrome**

A review of recommendations from the American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases.

Sarah Khan, MD; Maureen Linganna, MD

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**Heart failure with reduced ejection fraction:**

What’s new in the 2022 guideline?

Evidence-based and guideline-based medical therapies can help patients feel better, stay out of the hospital, live longer, and potentially improve left ventricular function.

Michelle M. Kittleson, MD, PhD

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How does climate change impact our patients?

Comprehensive patient health and well-being will benefit from an understanding of the effects of climate change on health.

Ilyssa O. Gordon, MD, PhD; Neil Mehta, MD; J. Harry Isaacson, MD; Sumita B. Khatri, MD

Paternalism in practice: How we create obstacles for sexual, reproductive, and menopausal healthcare despite our best intentions

In theory, we all understand the concept of shared decision-making. But in practice, clinical recommendations are often still dictated rather than discussed.

Pelin Batur, MD, FACP, NCMP

REVIEW

Reproductive issues and multiple sclerosis: 20 questions

The authors offer answers to frequently asked questions about the management of MS during pregnancy planning, pregnancy, and the postpartum period.

Alise K. Carlson, MD; Daniel Ontaneda, MD, PhD; Mary R. Rensel, MD; Jeffrey A. Cohen, MD; Amy Kunchok, MD

Central sensitization, chronic pain, and other symptoms: Better understanding, better management

Clinicians have a pivotal role by providing patient education, which can affect perception, management, functional status, and quality of life.

Mary M. Volcheck, MSN, RN; Stephanie M. Graham, RN; Kevin C. Fleming, MD; Arya B. Mohabbat, MD; Connie A. Luedtke, RN, PMGT-BC

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